



# Installing Lustre 2.7 via RPM

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ITACS/Research Computing

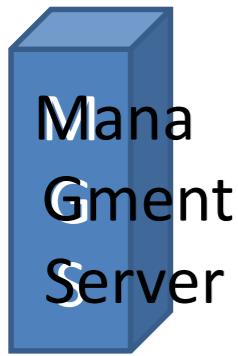
Naval Postgraduate School

# Overall Outline

- Lustre components
- Environment
- Software
- Installing servers
  - MGS/MDS
  - OSSs
- Installing clients
- Verification

# Lustre components

## Management Server



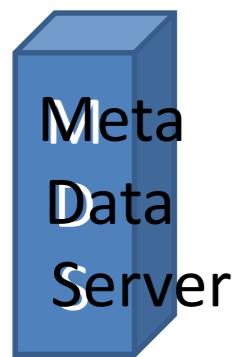
Provides configuration information for network

## Management Target



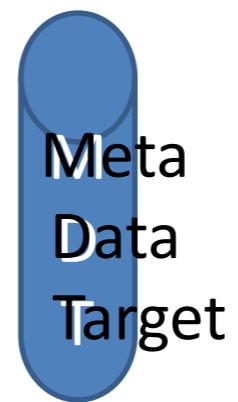
Configuration information storage

## Metadata Server



Manages the metadata: filenames, directories, permissions and file layout

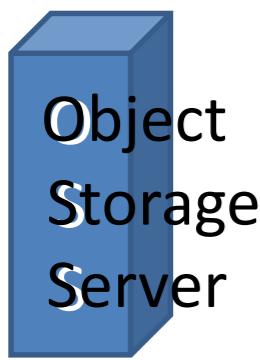
## Metadata Target



Metadata storage

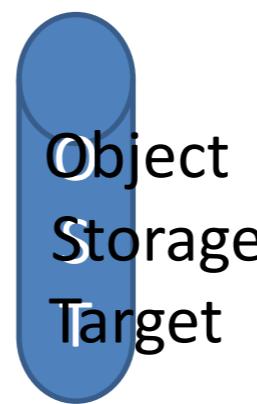
# Lustre components

## Object Storage Server

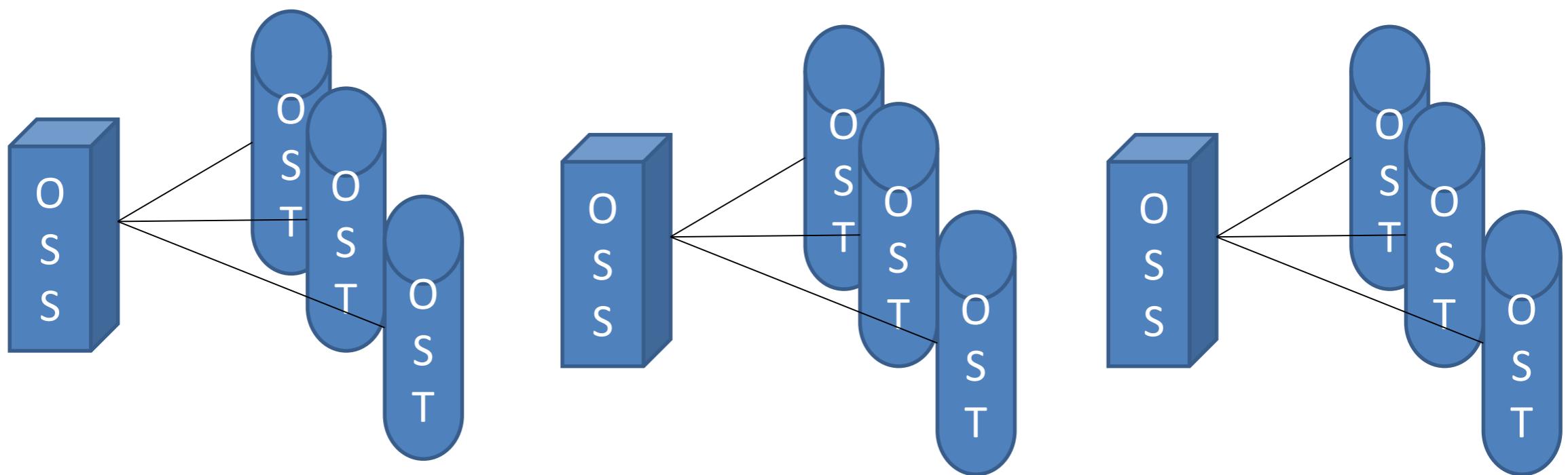


Handles network requests and provides file I/O service for one or more local OSTs

## Object Storage Target



Stores file data



# Demonstration Environment (not for production)

## Professional Driver on Closed Course

### Oracle VirtualBox “Hardware”

- All systems:
  - 1 CPU, 1GB RAM, 1 8GB primary disk
- Servers (additional disks)
  - 1 MGS/OSS
    - 1 combined MGS/MDT (1GB)
    - 1 OST (5GB)
  - 1 OSS (10.1.1.11)
    - 1 OST (5GB)
- IP Addresses
  - MGS/MDS/OSS0: 10.1.1.10
    - **NOTE: You would never put OSS and MDS on same server in production.**
  - OSS1: 10.1.1.11
  - CLIENTS: 10.1.1.100, 10.1.1.101

### Assumptions

- This will be a CentOS install
  - using RedHat-style approach
- All systems:
  - CentOS 6.6 minimal install
  - SELINUX=disabled
  - Firewall/IPTables=disabled



# Download e2fsprogs

- e2fsprogs:
  - stands for ext2 file system programs
  - [https://downloads.hpdd.intel.com/public/e2fsprogs/latest/el6/RPMS/x86\\_64/](https://downloads.hpdd.intel.com/public/e2fsprogs/latest/el6/RPMS/x86_64/)
    - e2fsprogs-1.42.12.wc1-7.el6.x86\_64.rpm
    - e2fsprogs-libs-1.42.12.wc1-7.el6.x86\_64.rpm

## e2fsprogs Download Commands

```
wget https://downloads.hpdd.intel.com/public/e2fsprogs/latest/el6/RPMS/x86_64/e2fsprogs-1.42.12.wc1-7.el6.x86_64.rpm
```

```
wget https://downloads.hpdd.intel.com/public/e2fsprogs/latest/el6/RPMS/x86_64/e2fsprogs-libs-1.42.12.wc1-7.el6.x86_64.rpm
```



# Download Server RPMs

- lustre RPMs:
  - <https://downloads.hpdd.intel.com/public/lustre/lustre-2.7.0/el6/>
  - Server:
    - kernel-2.6.32-504.8.1.el6\_lustre.x86\_64.rpm
    - kernel-firmware-2.6.32-504.8.1.el6\_lustre.x86\_64.rpm
    - libcom\_err-1.42.12.wc1-7.el6.x86\_64.rpm
    - libss-1.42.12.wc1-7.el6.x86\_64.rpm
    - lustre-2.7.0-2.6.32\_504.8.1.el6\_lustre.x86\_64.x86\_64.rpm
    - lustre-modules-2.7.0-2.6.32\_504.8.1.el6\_lustre.x86\_64.x86\_64.rpm
    - lustre-osd-ldiskfs-2.7.0-
      - 2.6.32\_504.8.1.el6\_lustre.x86\_64.x86\_64.rpm
    - lustre-osd-ldiskfs-mount-2.7.0-
      - 2.6.32\_504.8.1.el6\_lustre.x86\_64.x86\_64.rpm

# Server Download Commands

```
wget https://downloads.hpdd.intel.com/public/e2fsprogs/latest/el6/RPMS/x86_64/libcom_err-1.42.12.wc1-7.el6.x86_64.rpm
```

```
wget https://downloads.hpdd.intel.com/public/e2fsprogs/latest/el6/RPMS/x86_64/libss-1.42.12.wc1-7.el6.x86_64.rpm
```

```
wget https://downloads.hpdd.intel.com/public/lustre/lustre-2.7.0/el6.6/server/RPMS/x86_64/kernel-2.6.32-504.8.1.el6_lustre.x86_64.rpm
```

```
wget https://downloads.hpdd.intel.com/public/lustre/lustre-2.7.0/el6.6/server/RPMS/x86_64/lustre-modules-2.7.0-2.6.32_504.8.1.el6_lustre.x86_64.x86_64.rpm
```

```
wget https://downloads.hpdd.intel.com/public/lustre/lustre-2.7.0/el6.6/server/RPMS/x86_64/kernel-firmware-2.6.32-504.8.1.el6_lustre.x86_64.rpm
```

```
wget https://downloads.hpdd.intel.com/public/lustre/lustre-2.7.0/el6.6/server/RPMS/x86_64/lustre-2.7.0-2.6.32_504.8.1.el6_lustre.x86_64.x86_64.rpm
```

```
wget https://downloads.hpdd.intel.com/public/lustre/lustre-2.7.0/el6.6/server/RPMS/x86_64/lustre-osd-ldiskfs-2.7.0-2.6.32_504.8.1.el6_lustre.x86_64.x86_64.rpm
```

```
wget https://downloads.hpdd.intel.com/public/lustre/lustre-2.7.0/el6.6/server/RPMS/x86_64/lustre-osd-ldiskfs-mount-2.7.0-2.6.32_504.8.1.el6_lustre.x86_64.x86_64.rpm
```



# Download Client RPMs

- Client:
  - lustre-client-2.7.0-2.6.32\_504.8.1.el6.x86\_64.x86\_64.rpm
  - lustre-client-modules-2.7.0-2.6.32\_504.8.1.el6.x86\_64.x86\_64.rpm

## Client Download Commands

```
wget https://downloads.hpdd.intel.com/public/lustre/lustre-  
2.7.0/el6.6/client/RPMs/x86_64/lustre-client-2.7.0-2.6.32_504.8.1.el6.x86_64.x86_64.rpm
```

```
wget https://downloads.hpdd.intel.com/public/lustre/lustre-  
2.7.0/el6.6/client/RPMs/x86_64/lustre-client-modules-2.7.0-  
2.6.32_504.8.1.el6.x86_64.x86_64.rpm
```

# Servers: Packages

- Disable kernel and lustre yum updates  
`echo 'disable=kern*,lustre*'>>/etc/yum.conf`
- Install kernel-firmware package
  - Use rpm to ensure the \_lustre version is installed  
`rpm -Uvh kernel-firmware-2.6.32-504.8.1.el6_lustre.x86_64.rpm`
- Install lustre packages
  - `kernel-2.6.32-504.8.1.el6_lustre.x86_64.rpm`
  - `lustre-modules-2.7.0-2.6.32_504.8.1.el6_lustre.x86_64.x86_64`
  - `libss-1.42.12.wc1-7.el6.x86_64.rpm`
  - `libcom_err-1.42.12.wc1-7.el6.x86_64.rpm`
  - `e2fsprogs-1.42.12.wc1-7.el6.x86_64.rpm`
  - `e2fsprogs-libs-1.42.12.wc1-7.el6.x86_64.rpm`
  - `lustre-osd-ldiskfs-2.7.0-2.6.32_504.8.1.el6_lustre.x86_64.x86_64.rpm`
  - `lustre-osd-ldiskfs-mount-2.7.0-2.6.32_504.8.1.el6_lustre.x86_64.x86_64.rpm`
  - `lustre-2.7.0-2.6.32_504.8.1.el6_lustre.x86_64.x86_64.rpm`



# Server Package Install Commands

- Perform an yum install on all remaining packages

```
yum install kernel-2.6.32-504.8.1.el6_lustre.x86_64.rpm
```

```
yum install lustre-2.7.0-2.6.32_504.8.1.el6_lustre.x86_64.x86_64.rpm
```

```
yum install lustre-modules-2.7.0-2.6.32_504.8.1.el6_lustre.x86_64.x86_64.rpm
```

```
yum install lustre-osd-ldiskfs-2.7.0-2.6.32_504.8.1.el6_lustre.x86_64.x86_64.rpm
```

```
yum install lustre-osd-ldiskfsmount-2.7.0-2.6.32_504.8.1.el6_lustre.x86_64.x86_64.rpm
```

```
yum install e2fsprogs-1.42.12.wc1-7.el6.x86_64.rpm
```

```
yum install e2fsprogs-libs-1.42.12.wc1-7.el6.x86_64.rpm
```

```
yum install libcom_err-1.42.12.wc1-7.el6.x86_64.rpm
```

```
yum install libss-1.42.12.wc1-7.el6.x86_64.rpm
```

# Servers: configure LNET

- Configure kernel module for tcp network:
  - echo “options Inet networks=tcp”> /etc/modprobe.d/lnet.conf
- Configure services to automatically start
  - chkconfig Inet --add
  - chkconfig Inet on
  - chkconfig lustre --add
  - chkconfig lustre on
- reboot
  - Because we have added a new kernel which needs loaded

# Server: Setup filesystem

- On MGS:

- Create combined MGS/MDT

```
mkfs.lustre --fsname=DATA --mgs --mdt /dev/sda
```

- **Note:** use ‘--reformat’ if disk has previously been formatted

- On all OSSes:

- Create an OST (X=which OST we are formatting)

```
mkfs.lustre --fsname=DATA --ost \  
--mgsnode=10.1.1.10 --index=X /dev/sdb
```

- **Note:** use ‘--reformat’ if disk has previously been formatted

# Server: Setup /etc/udev.conf

Format:

local foreign/- label [md:|zfs:]device-path [journal-path]/- [raidtab]

## local hostname

The name of the host where the device normally runs.

## foreign hostname

The name of the host where the device runs when failed over.

*If failover is not used, insert a hyphen as a placeholder.*

## label

The Lustre label associated with the device in the form fsname-SRVnnnn where fsname is the file system name, SRV is OST or MDT, and nnnn is the four-digit hex index of the device.

## Path

The path name of the device.

In failover configurations it should be available on both local and foreign hosts (eg: the symlinks maintained by udev in /dev/disk/by-id)



# Server: Setup /etc/ldev.conf

*Not for us today*

Format:

local foreign/- label [md:]|zfs:]device-path [journal-path]/- [raidtab]

Our /etc/ldev.conf file:

```
#local foreign/- label [md:]|zfs:]device-path [journal-path]/- [raidtab]
lustre01 - DATA-MDT0000 /dev/sda
lustre01 - DATA-OST0000 /dev/sdb
lustre02 - DATA-OST0001 /dev/sda
```

Load lustre:  
service lustre start

# TADA!

- We now have a working lustre filesystem!

All that is left is to setup a client to connect and use it!

Let's do that now...

# Clients

- Ensure proper kernel is installed:  
`yum install kernel-2.6.32-504.8.1.el6`
- Install client packages
  - `lustre-client-2.7.0-2.6.32_504.8.1.el6.x86_64.x86_64.rpm`
  - `lustre-client-modules-2.7.0-2.6.32_504.8.1.el6.x86_64.x86_64.rpm`

`yum install lustre-client-2.7.0-2.6.32_504.8.1.el6.x86_64.x86_64.rpm`

`yum install lustre-client-modules-2.7.0-2.6.32_504.8.1.el6.x86_64.x86_64.rpm`

- Add mount to /etc/fstab:
  - `lustre-mgs@tcp:/DATA/data lustre defaults,_netdev 0 0`
- reboot
  - Because we have added a new kernel which needs loaded

# Quick Checks

- Log into client
  - Is /data mounted?
  - Copy files to /data
- Log into second client
  - Mount filesystem
  - Are copied files available?

# Thank You for Your Time and Attention

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